

Operations Report

Entergy Regional State Committee(ERSC)

November 13, 2023





- Operations Overview
 - Peak Demand Summary
 - Operating Conditions
- 2023-2024 Winter Preparedness
 - Weather Outlook
 - Winter Readiness
- Drills, Exercises & Workshops
 - Power System Restoration
 - Winter Readiness Workshop
 - GridEx VII



MISO's South Region reliability, markets, and operational functions performed as expected from July through October 2023**

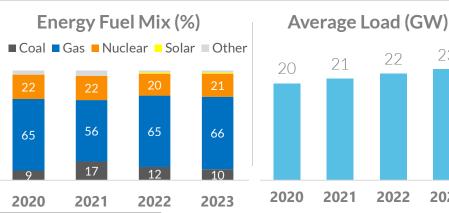


MISO System Peak - 124.9 GW (08/23/2023) All-time MISO Load Peak 127,125 MW (07/20/2011)

MISO South Region Peak - 35.2 GW (08/23/2023) NEW: All-time South Load Peak 35,226 MW (08/23/2023)







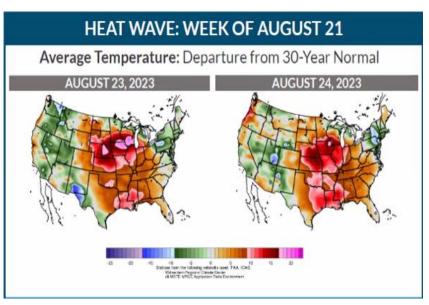




2023

Operating Conditions Summary: Week of August 21, 2023





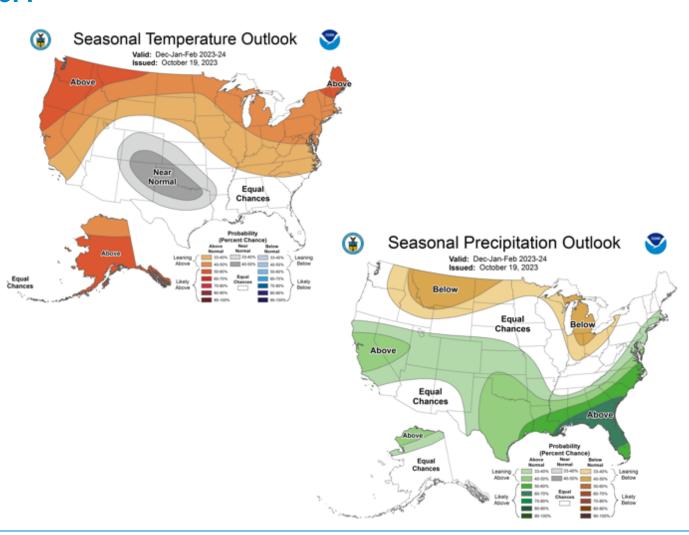
With footprint average temps at 95+ and potential record peaks for Aug. 24th, MISO issued the following alerts, advisories, & declarations:

- Capacity Advisory: 8/21
- Hot Weather Alert: 8/20 8/24
- Conservative Operations: 8/21 8/24
- Maximum Generation Alert: 8/24
- Maximum Generation Event (EEA-2): 8/24
 - Forced generation outages, above normal temps,
 & higher than forecasted load
- Neighboring BAs also observed similar system conditions throughout the week



2023-2024 Winter Weather Outlook for MISO South

- Normal to slightly below normal temperatures are expected for Winter across MISO South.
- It is imperative to note that these cooler temperatures are expected to be driven by cooler daytime highs with increased cloud cover and precipitation, NOT arctic air.
- Above normal precipitation is expected in MISO South with increased icing chances across Arkansas





Risk Modeling initiatives underway: MISO's Uncertainty Platform

MISO UNCERTAINTY PLATFORM RISK INPUTS Calculate and Predict Aggregate Uncertainty RISK OUTPUTS **Capacity Sufficiency Probabilistic** Performance Analysis Tool (CSAT) **Forecast** Metrics **Forecasts** Scenarios Look Ahead Commitment (LAC) Reserve Requirements Forward Reliability **Assessment** NIIIII FUEL Calculate Reserve Margin Commitment (FRAC) Trend Thresholds Uncertainty Visualization Day-Ahead and Real-Bands Time Markets (DA/RT) Determine Confidence Intervals



An example of assessing risks leading into extreme cold weather

Seasonal Outlook

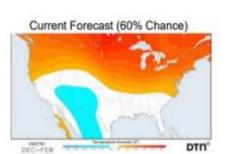
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Week(s) ahead

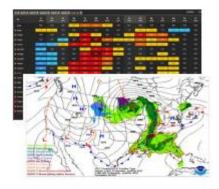
Day(s) ahead

Hour(s) head

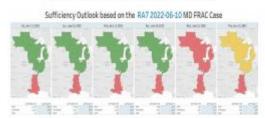
System Operations reviews seasonal risks and discusses the readiness plan



Monitor upcoming weather system (extreme cold, icing, pressure system, etc.)



- Evaluate Operating reserve margin based on 7-day FRAC
- Scenario analysis to account for uncertainty
- Pre-position for tight operation conditions



Update risks (e.g., wind drop, storm risk on load, etc.) and assess resource availability

 CSAT dynamically update available uncommitted and Emergency Resources





Lessons Learned applied from Winter Storm Elliott



Need for enhanced wind and load forecasting



Need for improved gas/electric coordination



Opportunity to improve staffing plans



Coordination with Neighboring RCs & Joint Parties



Fall Drills & Workshops completed

2023 Power System Restoration Drills

- Annual drills completed in October
 - Week 1 298 participants
 - Week 2 277 participants
- Drill included: System assessment, restoration plans, low voltage simulation, voltage & reactive table-top, etc.



Winter Readiness Workshop

- Conducted on October 31st
 - Workshop was recorded
- Agenda & presentations can be found on the MISO website.

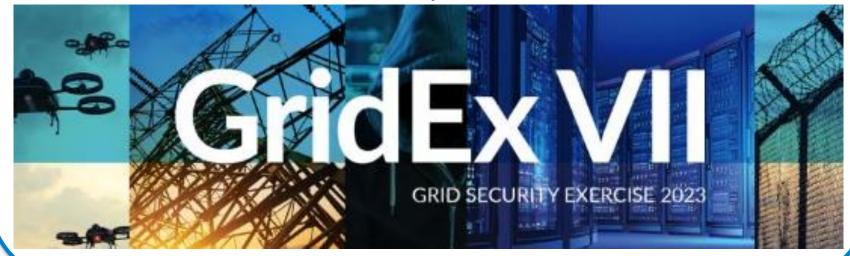
https://cdn.misoenergy.org/20231031%20Winter%20Readiness%20Workshop%20Item%2002-06%20Presentationess**





GridEx VII Exercise

- Happening November 14th-15th ~ 8am 4pm ET
- National exercise hosted by NERC's E-ISAC that drives coordination between various industries that are dependent on each other for disaster response







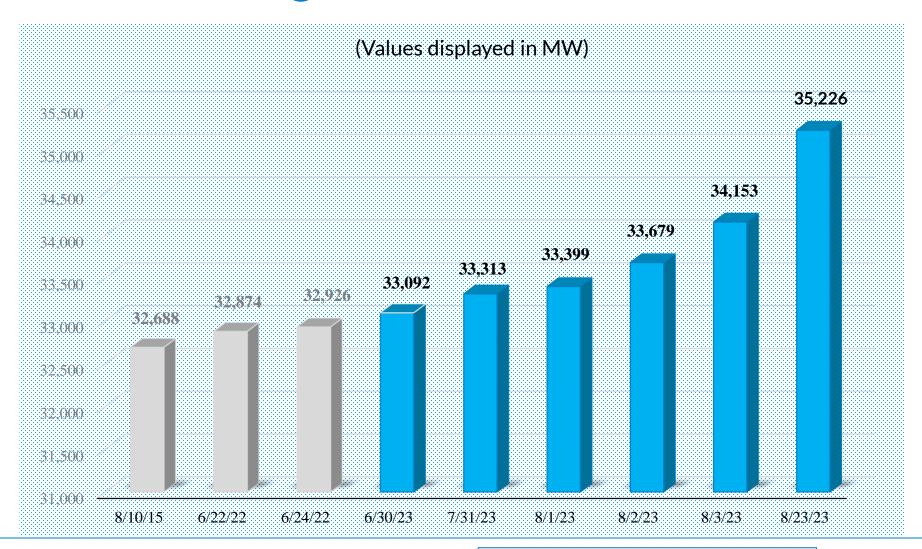
Questions?

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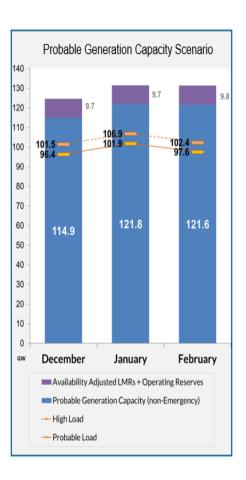
Appendix

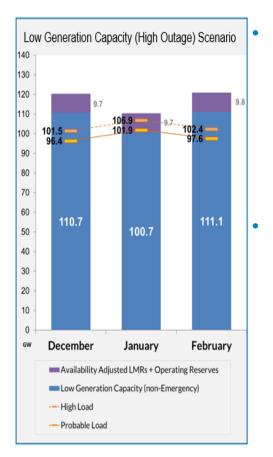
South Region All-time Peaks





Winter 2023-2024 Resource Adequacy Projections MISO System-wide



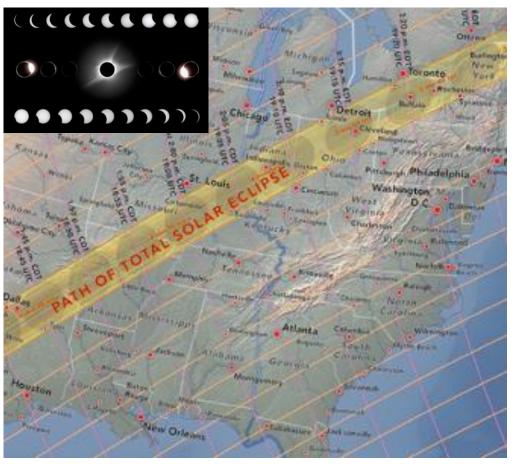


Under typical demand and generation outages, MISO is projecting sufficient firm resources to cover winter peak load forecasts

A combination of both high load and high outage scenario could cause a strain on the system in the month of January. LMRs and other Operating Reserves would most likely need to be called upon in that scenario



April 8, 2024: Total Solar Eclipse



- 31 million people in the U.S. live inside the path of the total eclipse. A few cities encountering total obscuration include:
 - Indianapolis, IN 3m 46s, total duration
 - Poplar Bluff, AR 4m 08s, total duration
 - Little Rock, AR 2m 33s, total duration
 - Mt Vernon, IL 3m 40s, total duration
- MISO has captured lessons learned from the 2017 and 2023 solar eclipses
 - Temperatures drop around 2-6°F ranging from 70% to 95% obscuration
 - Cloud cover mitigates the eclipse effect to load when >=70% (lower thick clouds)
 - Balancing and congestion management are the most challenging areas
 - MISO's actions to include:
 - Increasing Regulation Reserves
 - Increasing Short Term Reserves
 - MCS messages before and during the operating day of the eclipse
 - Further analysis prior to eclipse



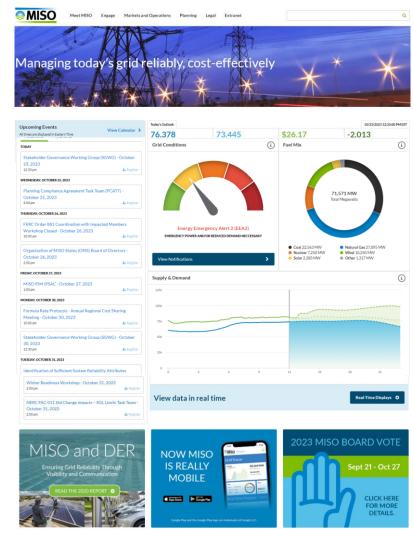
Updated MISO Website Coming December 2023



Energy Emergency Alert 2 (EEA2)

Emergency power and/or reduced demand necessary

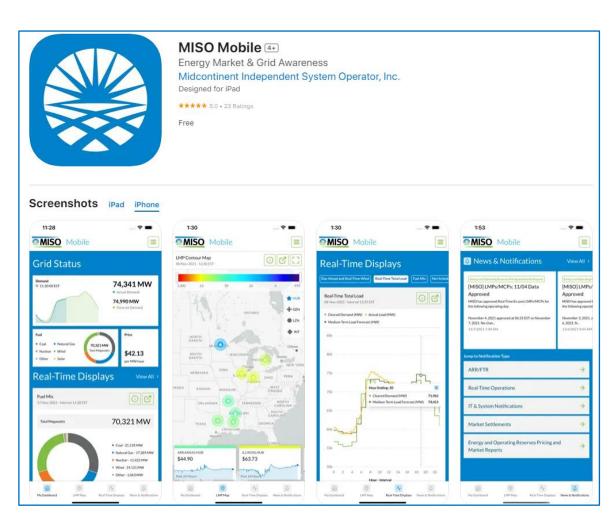
NEW: Grid Conditions Gauge





MISO's Mobile App: Your source for MISO's Market & Grid Awareness

- Real-Time Data
 - IMP
 - Contour Map
 - Real-Time Total Load
 - Fuel Mix
 - ACE Chart
 - Wind & Solar Forecast
- News & Notifications
 - Weather
 - System declarations
 - Market information
- Available on both the Google Play store for Android and the Apple App store





MISO's operating procedures ensure reliability and gain access to additional resources during extreme situations

				MARKET CAPACITY EMERGENCY PROCEDURE STEPS	
			Normal Opera		
		>	Capacity Advisory	Advance notice of forecasted capacity shortage, requests Stakeholders update offer data	Normal Pricing
		•	Alert	Define boundaries/suspend maintenance	Emergency Pricing Tier 0
LION		▶	Warning	Schedule in external resources, curtail export transactions, activate reconfiguration	Emergency
ENERA		▶	Event Step 1	Commit emergency resources, declare NERC (Energy Emergency Alert) EEA 1, activate emergency limits	Pricing Tier I Offer Floor
MAXIMUM GENERATION		•	Event Step 2	Declare NERC EEA 2, implement Load Modifying Resources (LMRs), Load Management Measures (LMMs) Stage 1, commit Emergency Demand Response (EDR) resources, emergency energy purchases, public appeals	Emergency Tier II
		▶	Event Step 3	Utilize operating reserves and LMMs Stage 2	Offer Floor
			Event Step 4	Reserve call and emergency reserve purchases	
		Þ	Event Step 5	Declare NERC EEA 3, firm load shed, and set Locational Marginal Prices (LMPs) and Market Clearing Prices (MCPs) to the VOLL	Value of Lost Load (VOLL) Pricing
		>	Termination	Terminate Max Gen and possibly Capacity Advisory	Normal Pricing

